Dr. Brian L Withrow

Texas State University
School of Criminal Justice & Criminology
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Professional Positions

Professor, Texas State University. (2013 - Present).

Associate Professor, Texas State University. (2009 - 2013).

Associate Professor and Director of Forensic Sciences, Wichita State University. (2005 - 2009).

Mayor, City of Bel Aire, Kansas. (2005 - 2007).

Assistant Professor and Director Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University. (1999 - 2005).

Project Coordinator (Staff), Sam Houston State University/ Bill Blackwood Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas. (1993 - 1999).

Bureau Manager, Texas Department of Public Safety. (1989 - 1993).

Inspector, Texas Department of Public Safety. (1985 - 1989).

Training Officer, Texas Department of Public Safety. (1984 - 1985).

Trooper, Texas Department of Public Safety. (1981 - 1984).

Case Management Intern (Summer Internship), Federal Bureau of Prisons/ Stephen F. Austin State University. (1981).

Education

PHD, Sam Houston State University, 1999.
Major: Criminal Justice

MPA, Texas State University, 1993.
Major: Public Administration

BA, Stephen F Austin State Univ, 1981.
Major: Criminal Justice

Licensures and Certifications

Advanced Peace Officer's License, Texas Commission on Law Enforcement. (1987 - Present).

All Field Services Basic Recruit School, Texas Department of Public Safety. (1981 - Present).

Professional Memberships

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. (January 1, 1999 - Present).

International Association of Chiefs of Police. (November 1, 2021 - December 31, 2025).

Awards and Honors

Distinguished Alumni Award for the Masters of Public Administration Program, Texas State University. (2016).

Nominated for Academy for Effective Teaching Award, Wichita State University. (1999 - 2009).

Finalist for Academy for Effective Teaching Award, Wichita State University. (2008).

Finalist for Academy for Effective Teaching Award, Wichita State University. (2004).

Finalist for Community Research Award, Wichita State University. (2004).

Citation from the Wichita Police Department in recognition for service in developing mission and values statement. (2002).

Citation from the Wichita Police Department in recognition for service in review and analysis of stop study data. (2002).

Consulting

Academic, Peace Officers Research Association of California, Sacramento, CA, United States. (July 1, 2024 - Present).

Litigation, County of San Diego (California), San Diego, CA, United States. (May 1, 2024 - Present).

Government, City of New York Law Department, New York, NY, United States. (March 1, 2024 - June 1, 2024).

Government, City of San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, United States. (January 15, 2024 - March 15, 2024).

Government, San Antonio Police Department, San Antonio, TX. (February 1, 2021 - March 31, 2021).

Government, San Antonio Police Deparrtment, San Antonio, TX, United States. (January 1, 2019 - December 31, 2019).

Non-Governmental Organization (NGO), Freedom of Information Foundation, Austin, TX, United States. (January 1, 2019 - March 30, 2019).

Government, Freedom of Information Foundation, Austin, TX, United States. (August 15, 2018 - January 1, 2019).

Government, San Antonio Police Department, San Antonio, TX, United States. (January 15, 2018 - March 1, 2018).

Government, City of San Antonio, San Antonio, TX, United States. (February 15, 2017 - March 15, 2017).

Goddard (KS) Police Department. (2016).

Grand Rapids (MI). (2016).

Manchester (CT) Police Department. (2016).

Maryland State Police. (2016).

San Antonio (TX) Police Department, Annual Racial Profiling Report. (2016).

•San Antonio (TX) Police Department, Annual Racial Profiling Report. (2015).

United States Department of Justice, Northern District of Ohio. (June 2015).

Texas Department of Public Safety. (April 2011).

United States Attorney, Western District of Texas. (December 2010).

City of Ladue, Missouri. (2010).

City of Antioch California. (2009).

State of New Mexico. (September 2009).

City of Wichita Kansas. (November 2008).

Sacramento Police Officers' Association. (October 2008).

City of Goddard, Kansas. (September 2008).

City of Kechi, Kansas. (August 2008).

Portland Police Association. (January 2008).

Sedgwick County (Kansas) Sheriff's Department. (August 2007).

City of Goddard, Kansas. (April 2007).

Coconino County (Arizona) District Attorney. (January 2007).

Jeff Avant, Attorney at Law, Austin, Texas. (June 2006).

Lucas County (Ohio) District Attorney. (May 2004).

Wichita Children's Home. (September 2003).

United States Attorney, District of Kansas. (July 2003 - August 2003).

City of Newton, Kansas. (August 2001).

Sedgwick County (Kansas) Department of Corrections. (December 2000).

Rice County (Kansas) Sheriff's Department. (August 2000).

Publications

Withrow, B. L. (2023). *A Critical Analysis of the Racial & Identiry Profiling Advisory Board's Annual Report (2022)*. Peace Officers Reseearch Association of California.

Withrow, B. L. (2023). *Summary Comparison of the 2022 and 2023 Annual Reports of the Racial & Identity Profiling Advisory Board*. Peace Officer Research Association of California.

Withrow, B. L. (2023). *Analysis of Police Stop Data and Preparation of Annual TCOLE Report*. City of San Antonio.

Withrow, B. L. (2022). *Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board 2022 Annual Report: A Critical Analysis*. Peace Officer Research Organization of California.

Withrow, B. L. (2021). *Racial Profiling Report for the San Antonio Police Department to TCOLE for 2021*. San Antonio Police Department.

Withrow, B. L. (2020). *Statistical Analysis of Police Stop Data for the San Antonio Police Department*. Police Department, City of San Antonio, Texas.

Withrow, B. L. (2019). *Public Access to Criminal History Records: Enhancing Public Safety*. Texas Freedom of Information Foundation.

Withrow, B. L., & Boyles, A. S. (published). *Criminal Justice Review*. University of California Press.

Smith, M., Rojek, J., Petrocelli, M., & Withrow, B. L. (2017). Measuring disparities in police activities: A state of the art review. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, *40*(2), 166–183.

Withrow, B. L. (2017). *Research Methods in Crime and Justice* (2nd ed.). Routledge/Taylor and Francis Publishing.

Withrow, B. L., & Dailey, J. (2015). Racial profiling and the law. In C. Hemmons (Ed.), *Current Legal Issues in Criminal Justice* (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.

Withrow, B. L., & Williams, H. (2015). Proposing a Benchmark Based on Vehicle Collision Data in Racial Profiling Research. *Criminal Justice Review*, *40*(1), 449–469.

Withrow, B. L. (2014). *Research Methods in Crime and Justice*. Routledge/Taylor and Francis Publishing.

Withrow, B. L., & Dailey, J. (2012). Racial profiling litigation: Current status and emerging controversies. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, *28*(2), 122–145.

Withrow, B. L. (2011). *Criminal Justice Organizations: Administration and Management* (5th ed.). Wadsworth Cengage.

Withrow, B. L. (2011). *The Racial Profiling Controversy: What Every Police Leader Should Know*. Looseleaf Law Publishing.

Withrow, B. L., & Jackson, J. L. (2010). *Criminal Justice Review*, *35*(1), 127–128. Basic Civitas.

Withrow, B. L., & Guhr, D. (2010). Who influences policing: A descriptive analysis of introductory policing textbooks. *Police Forum*, *19*(4), 1–16.

Withrow, B. L. (2010). It Is Not What We Know; It Is What We Don't Know. *Texas Police Journal*, *158*(3), 8.

Withrow, B. L., & Wetterer, C. (2009). How to Avoid Racial Profiling. *The Informant*, *29*(12), 20–21.

Withrow, B. L., & Gumbhir, V. K. (2009). *Criminal Justice Review*, *34*(2), 272–274. LFB Scholarly Publishing, LLC.

Withrow, B. L., & Wetterer, C. (2009). How to Avoid Racial Profiling. *PPA News*, *30*(4), 1–3.

Withrow, B. L., & Wetterer, C. (2009). How to Avoid Racial Profiling. *PORAC Law Enforcement News*, *47*(7), 12–13.

Withrow, B. L. (2009). *An Evaluation of the Domestic Violence Mandatory Arrest Policy*.

Withrow, B. L. (2009). *Differential Victimization Rates (By Race and Ethnicity) Within the City of Wichita*.

Withrow, B. L. (2009). *Evaluation of Wichita City Hall Security Policy*.

Withrow, B. L. (2009). *Measuring Detective Productivity*.

Withrow, B. L., Dailey, J., & Jackson, H. (2008). The utility of an internal benchmark strategy in racial profiling surveillance. *JRP Digest*, *10*(2), 3–4.

Withrow, B. L., Dailey, J., & Jackson, H. (2008). The utility of an internal benchmark strategy in racial profiling surveillance. *Justice Research and Policy*, *10*(2), 19–47.

Withrow, B. L. (2008). Charges of Racial Profiling Unsubstantiated. *American Police Beat*. Published.

Withrow, B. L. (2008). No Evidence of Profiling. *American Police Beat*. Published.

Withrow, B. L. (2008). History Rhymes, Immigrant Profiling a Repeat of the Past?. *The Wichita Eagle*, *11A*.

Withrow, B. L. (2007). When Whren won't work: The effects of a diminished capacity to initiate a pretextual stop on police officer behavior. *Police Quarterly*, *10*(4), 351–370.

Withrow, B. L. (2007). Asking the Right Questions. *The Wichita Eagle*, *11A*.

Withrow, B. L. (2006). Defending the racial profiling accusation: The case for the social scientist as an expert witness. *The Prosecutor*, *40*(4), 31–46.

Withrow, B. L. (2006). *Racial Profiling: From Rhetoric to Reason*. Pearson/Prentice Hall.

Withrow, B. L. (2006). *Racial Profiling: From Rhetoric to Reason – Instructor's Manual*. Pearson/Prentice Hall.

Withrow, B. L. (2006). Dodge City Kansas Racial Profiling Analysis. In *Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University*.

Withrow, B. L., & Bolin, B. (2005). Police protective custody: A systematic predictive model for the reduction of referrals. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, *28*(3), 473–492.

Withrow, B. L. (2005). Prosecutor's Effectiveness Study: An Evaluation of Project Safe Neighborhoods. In *United States Attorney, District of Kansas*.

Withrow, B. L. (2005). Wichita Stop Study: 2004 Follow-Up Analysis. In *Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University*.

Withrow, B. L. (2005). Analysis of Use of Force Incidents for the Wichita Police Department. In *Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University*.

Cromwell, P., Curtis, J., & Withrow, B. L. (2004). The dynamics of petty crime: An analysis of shoplifting. In D. Dabney (Ed.), *Crime Types*. Wadsworth.

Withrow, B. L., & Dailey, J. (2004). When strings are attached: Understanding the role of gratuities in police corruptibility. In Q. Thurman & J. Zhao (Eds.), *Contemporary Policing: Controversies, Challenges and Solutions*. Roxbury.

Withrow, B. L. (2004). *Criminal Justice Review*, *29*(1), 222–223. Praeger Press.

Withrow, B. L. (2004). A comparative analysis of commonly used benchmarks in racial profiling: A research note. *Justice Research and Policy*, *6*(1), 71–92.

Withrow, B. L., & Dailey, J. (2004). A model of circumstantial corruptibility. *Police Quarterly*, *7*(2), 159–178.

Withrow, B. L., Weible, K., & Bonnett, J. (2004). Aren't they all the same? A comparative analysis of introduction to criminal justice course textbooks and materials. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, *15*(1), 1–18.

Withrow, B. L. (2004). Driving while different: A potential theoretical explanation of race-based policing. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *15*(3), 344–364.

Withrow, B. L. (2004). Race-based policing: A descriptive analysis of the Wichita stop study. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, *5*(3), 223–240.

Schultz, M., & Withrow, B. L. (2004). Racial profiling and organizational change. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *15*(4), 462–485.

Withrow, B. L. (2004). *Media and its Effect on the Demand for Child Welfare Services*.

Withrow, B. L. (2003). Juvenile detention risk assessment: An evaluation of the Sedgwick county instrument. *Corrections Compendium*, *28*(9), 1–31.

Withrow, B. L. (2003). Sedgwick County (Kansas) Sheriff's Department: Racial Profiling Study. In *Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University*.

Withrow, B. L. (2003). Baseline Crime Statistics: Selected Cities in Kansas. In *United States Attorney, District of Kansas*.

Withrow, B. L. (2003). *Wichita Police Department: Patrol Time Study*.

Withrow, B. L. (2002). Racial profiling. In D. Levinson (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. Sage Publishing.

Withrow, B. L. (2002). A pragmatic method for teaching and assessing research skills. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, *13*(1), 143–154.

Withrow, B. L. (2002). Evaluating rehabilitation programs with the Solomon model. *Corrections Compendium*, *27*(10), 1–35.

Withrow, B. L. (2002). The Wichita Stop Study: A Beat Level Analysis. In *Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University*.

Withrow, B. L. (2002). The Sedgwick County (Kansas) Department of Corrections Employee Retention Study. In *Wichita State University*.

Withrow, B. L. (2001). The Wichita Stop Study, Initial Analysis. In *Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University*.

Withrow, B. L. (2001). Race Based Policing: Alternatives for assessing the problem. In W. Palacios, P. Cromwell, & R. Dunham (Eds.), *Crime and Justice in America* (2nd ed.). Prentice Hall.

Withrow, B. L. (2001). A Summary of Juvenile Correctional Facility Projections, 1997-2010. In *Governor's Conference on Juvenile Justice*.

Withrow, B. L. (2001). Serving Our Community: Strategic Agenda for the Wichita Police Department. In *Midwest Criminal Justice Institute, Wichita State University*.

Jackson, H., & Withrow, B. L. (2000). Measuring race based policing. *The National McNair Journal*, *8*(1), 39.

Withrow, B. L. (1995). The function of policing in parole violator enforcement. *Texas Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics Program Bulletin*, *1*(12), 1–4.

Withrow, B. L. (1995). The Relationship between Law Enforcement and Parole Officials Regarding the Monitoring and Apprehension of Parole Violators. In *The Bill Blackwood Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas, Sam Houston State University*.

Withrow, B. L. (1993). The Criminal Justice Information System: Improving the utility of criminal history record information. *The Texas Lawman*, *63*, 27–29.

Withrow, B. L. (1993). The Criminal Justice Information System: Improving the utility of criminal history record information. *Texas Police Journal*, *41*, 3–6.

Withrow, B. L. (1993). The effectiveness of concealed carry laws on the incidence and pattern of violent crime. *Texas Police Journal*, *41*, 5–9.

Withrow, B. L. (1993). Electronic Criminal History Record Disposition Reporting and Edit Specifications. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1992). Criminal History Records Improvement Initiatives: An Exercise in Intergovernmental Cooperation. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1992). Enhanced Computerized Criminal History Records System: Final System Design. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1991). Americans with Disabilities Act Compliance Manual. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1991). Public Access to Criminal History Records: The Balance between the Public's Right to Know and the Individual's Right to Privacy. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1990). A Work and Cost Analysis of the Fingerprint and Record Bureau. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1990). Felony Risk Assessment Study. In *Community Justice Assistance Division, Texas Department of Criminal Justice*.

Withrow, B. L. (1989). A Comparative Analysis of the 9mm Semi-Automatic Pistol and the .357 Revolver. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1989). State Employer Supported Child Care: A Feasibility Study for the Texas Department of Public Safety. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1988). A Cost Analysis of the Driver License Field and Support Functions. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Withrow, B. L. (1987). Retina Scan Project: Use of Biometric Identification in Driver Licensing. In *Texas Department of Public Safety*.

Presentations

Withrow, B. L., Annual Training Conference, "Use of Statistical Information for Sustaining Allegations of Racial Profiling," California Lawyers Association, Marriot Hotel, San Diego, CA. (May 25, 2023).

Withrow, B. L., 2023 Law Enforcement Practices and Liability Conference, "Using RIPA Data to Evaluate Evidence of Racial & Identity Profiling," California Lawyers' Assoiciation, San Diego, CA. (May 25, 2023).

Withrow, B. L., Law Enforcement Practices and Liability Conference, "The Limitations of Statistics for Measuring Context During a Traffic Stop," California Lawyers Association, San Diego, CA. (March 26, 2023).

Withrow, B. L. (Panel Chair), Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "Proposing a Structure for Research on Police Officer Decision Making," Denver, CO. (March 30, 2016).

Withrow, B. L. (Panel Chair), Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "Benchmarking in Racial Profiling Research: An Examination of Over Emphasis," Orlando, FL. (March 5, 2015).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "Author Meets Critics – Border Security," Orlando, FL. (March 4, 2015).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "Factors Affecting Police Officer Decisions to Seek Consent to Search," Philadelphia, PA. (February 21, 2014).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "Using Stories to Teach Research Methods," Philadelphia, PA. (February 19, 2014).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "Factors Affecting Consent Search Productivity," New York, NY. (March 15, 2012).

Withrow, B. L., Enforcement Expo 2011, "Statistics in Law Enforcement," Las Vegas, NV. (September 1, 2011).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "The Utility of Traffic Crash Data in Racial Profiling," Toronto, Ontario, Canada. (March 3, 2011).

Withrow, B. L., Hughes, T., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "The Validity of Criminal Profiles," Toronto, Ontario, Canada. (March 3, 2011).

Withrow, B. L., International Association of Chiefs of Police, 117th Annual Conference and Law Enforcement Education and Technology Exposition, Orlando, FL. (October 2010).

Withrow, B. L., Texas Police Association Law Enforcement Administrator's Conference, "Racial Profiling: Ten Things Policing Leaders Should Know," Bandera, TX. (September 26, 2010).

Withrow, B. L., Texas Police Association Annual Training Conference, College Station, TX. (June 2010).

Withrow, B. L., United States House of Representatives, Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights and Civil Liberties, "Racial Profiling and the Use of Suspect Classifications in Law Enforcement Policy," Washington, DC. (June 17, 2010).

Withrow, B. L., Texas Police Association Annual Training Conference, "Racial Profiling: Ten Things Policing Leaders Should Know," College Station, TX. (June 12, 2010).

Withrow, B. L., Texas Police Chief's Association Annual Conference, Addison, TX. (April 2010).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "The Persistent Nature of Racial Profiling," San Diego, CA. (February 25, 2010).

Withrow, B. L., Southwest Association of Criminal Justice, "A Comparison of Commonly Used Benchmarks in Racial Profiling Research with Internally Developed Benchmarks," Laredo, TX. (October 9, 2009).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, "Comparing the Results from Multiple Benchmarking Strategies: A Racial Profiling Research Note," Boston, MA. (March 11, 2009).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology, "Racial Profiling Litigation: Current Status and Emerging Controversies." (November 13, 2008).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "The Utility of Internal Benchmarks in Racial Profiling Surveillance: Methods and Practices," Cincinnati, OH. (March 12, 2008).

Withrow, B. L., Arizona Department of Public Safety, "Practical Solutions to Racial Profiling: Ten Things Leaders Can do Today." (September 2007).

Withrow, B. L., Arizona Department of Public Safety, "Practical Solutions to Racial Profiling: Ten Things Troopers Can do Today." (September 2007).

Withrow, B. L., Kansas Combined Law Enforcement Associations Conference, "Practical Solutions to Racial Profiling: Ten Things Leaders Can do Today." (May 2007).

Withrow, B. L., Presented to the Governor's Task Force on Racial Profiling, "An Ethical Response to Racial Profiling: Ten Things a Police Chief Can do Today." (November 2006).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Racial Profiling and Organizational Change," Los Angeles, CA. (November 2, 2006).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Accident records: In Search of a New Racial Profiling Benchmark," Los Angeles, CA. (November 1, 2006).

Withrow, B. L., Presented to the Governor's Task Force on Racial Profiling, "Racial Profiling in Kansas: A Proactive Response." (October 2006).

Withrow, B. L., Presented to the Governor's Task Force on Racial Profiling, "Measuring Who Does Not Get Stopped: Benchmarks in Racial Profiling Research." (July 2006).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "Thin-Slicing as an Explanation of Racial Disparity in Traffic Stops," Baltimore, MD. (March 1, 2006).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "Finding an Effective Benchmark for Racial Profiling Analysis: A Research Note," Las Vegas, NV. (March 11, 2004).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Racial Profiling and Organizational Change," Denver, CO. (November 20, 2003).

Withrow, B. L., Police Executive Research Forum, American Civil Liberties Union and National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives at Northeastern University, "Confronting Racial Profiling in the 21st Century: New Challenges and Implications for Racial Justice," Boston, MA. (March 2003).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "Police Niching: The Case of the Texas Constable," Boston, MA. (March 5, 2003).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Race Based Policing and DePolicing: A Research Note on the Potential for Reactivity," Chicago, IL. (November 15, 2002).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Aren't They all the Same? A Critical Comparison of Introduction to Criminal Justice Textbooks and Materials," Chicago, IL. (November 13, 2002).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "The Wichita (Kansas) Stop Study: An Initial Descriptive Analysis," Anaheim, CA. (March 2, 2002).

Withrow, B. L., Gerontological Association of America, "Law Enforcement Officer Training on Elder Abuse, Neglect and Exploitation, with Mary Corrigan," Chicago, IL. (November 11, 2001).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Evaluating the Efficacy of Juvenile Detention Risk Assessment Tools," Atlanta, GA. (November 7, 2001).

Withrow, B. L., The University of Kansas Medical School, Public Health Section, "Firearms and Public Health." (August 2001).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "An Evaluation of the "Notebook Method" as a Research Methods Learning Tool for Criminal Justice Practitioners," San Francisco, CA. (November 15, 2000).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "Measuring Race Based Policing, with Henry Jackson," New Orleans, LA. (March 25, 2000).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "An Evaluation of Classroom-Based Cognitive Intervention in a Correctional Setting," New Orleans, LA. (March 24, 2000).

Withrow, B. L. (Participant), American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Evaluating the Effectiveness of Classroom Based Cognitive Intervention Programs," Toronto, Ontario, Canada. (November 18, 1999).

Withrow, B. L., Constable's Training Program, Texas Justice Court Training Center, "Developing Policy and Procedures," Texas State University. (March 1999).

Withrow, B. L., Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, "A Model of Circumstantial Corruptibility, with Doug Dailey," Albuquerque, NM. (March 11, 1998).

Withrow, B. L., American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, "Developing a Contagion Model of Social Disorganization," San Diego, CA. (November 20, 1997).

Contract, Fellowships, Grants and Sponsored Research

Withrow, B. L. (Co-Principal), "San Antonio Police Department Racial Profiling Analysis," Sponsored by City of San Antonio, Texas, Municipal, $25,000.00. (January 1, 2020 - December 31, 2020).

Withrow, B. L. (Principal), "Kansas Crime Analysis Consortium Demonstration Project," Sponsored by United States Attorney for the District of Kansas and Kansas Attorney General's Office, $67,000.00. (2006).

Withrow, B. L. (Co-Principal), Cromwell, P., "Project Safe Neighborhoods," Sponsored by Bureau of Justice Statistics United States Department of Justice, $150,000.00. (2002 - 2005).

Withrow, B. L. (Principal), "Police Protective Custody Project," Sponsored by Wichita Children's Home, $8,000.00. (2003).

Withrow, B. L. (Principal), "Evaluation of the Juvenile Detention Risk Assessment Instrument," Sponsored by Sedgwick County (Kansas) Department of Corrections, $10,000.00. (2000).

Withrow, B. L. (Co-Principal), "Law Enforcement Officer Training for the Identification of Elder Abuse, Neglect and Exploitation," Sponsored by Kansas Department of Aging, $5,956.00. (2000).

Withrow, B. L. (Principal), "Mental Illness and Criminal Justice," Sponsored by Mrs. Barbara Torbey (private citizen), $5,000.00. (2000).

Withrow, B. L., "A Management Audit of the North Richland Hills," Sponsored by Texas Police Department. The Bill Blackwood Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas, $40,000.00. (1996).

Withrow, B. L., "An Analysis of the Potential Conflicts between Community- and Problem -Oriented Policing and Law Enforcement Accreditation at the Colorado Springs (CO) and Tempe (AZ) Police Departments," Sponsored by National Institute of Justice, $250,000.00. (1995).

Research Activity

"Identifying qualitative factors on police stop decisions" (On-Going).
This research is part of an emerging research agenda on police stops and police officer decision making. The planning for this research was done in 2020 but the field data collection could not occur because of the COVID-19 pandemic. I considered it unwise to ask police officers to meet in focus groups.

"Testing the influence of contextual anomalies on police officer attentiveness" (On-Going).
This research is designed as part of a larger research agenda on police officer decision making. The initial work was done in 2020 but the data collection (relying on focus groups) was postponed because of the COVID-19 pandemic

Teaching Experience

CJ 3323, section 002, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 2310, section 005, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3346, section 004, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3323, section 751, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 5340, section A01, PERSONNEL PRCT CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 23 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 253, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 43 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 251, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 33 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 005, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 58 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 004, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3323, section 751, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours. 38 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 30 enrolled.

CJ 4309K, section 251, INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS. 3.00 credit hours. 47 enrolled.

CJ 4309K, section D11, INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3346, section 251, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 4309K, section 001, INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS. 3.00 credit hours. 23 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 004, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 3323, section 751, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours. 39 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 32 enrolled.

CJ 4309K, section 251, INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS. 3.00 credit hours. 56 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 251, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 37 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 4309K, section 001, INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS. 3.00 credit hours. 70 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 004, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3323, section 751, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours. 43 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 4309K, section 251, INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS. 3.00 credit hours. 76 enrolled.

CJ 5333, section 251, RACE CLASS & CRIME. 3.00 credit hours. 5 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 004, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 006, STATISTICS FOR CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 31 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATISTICS FOR CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 5340, section 251, PERSONNEL PRCT CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 5 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 253, STATISTICS FOR CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 33 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 30 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 003, RESEARCH IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours. 29 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 002, STATISTICS FOR CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 27 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 501, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 27 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 30 enrolled.

CJ 2355, section 253, CORRECTL SYS & PR. 3.00 credit hours. 24 enrolled.

CJ 5340, section 251, PERSONNEL PRCT CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 9 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 253, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 23 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 003, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 24 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 002, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 751, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 33 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 501, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 20 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 502, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 24 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 5340, section 251, PERSONNEL PRCT CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 6 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 27 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 253, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 003, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 002, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3323, section 751, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 501, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 502, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 24 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 253, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 24 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 254, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 003, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 002, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 501, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 33 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 501, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 33 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 22 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 268, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 253, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 254, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 016, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 001, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 003, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 002, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 501, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 31 enrolled.

CJ 4362, section 771, READINGS IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 501, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 41 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 32 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 40 enrolled.

CJ 7199, section 258, DISSERTN CJ. 1.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 268, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 3 enrolled.

CJ 4362, section 270, READINGS IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 252, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 40 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 253, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 254, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 36 enrolled.

CJ 7199, section 008, DISSERTN CJ. 1.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 7399, section 008, DISSERTN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 016, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 6 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 001, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 119 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 007, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 39 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 001, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 37 enrolled.

CJ 7199, section 510, DISSERTN CJ. 1.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 516, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 501, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 33 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 501, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 40 enrolled.

CJ 7399, section 261, DISSERTN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 4 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 269, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 7334, section 251, ORGANIZAT THEORY. 3.00 credit hours. 3 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 252, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 117 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 253, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 7699, section 008, DISSERTATION CJ. 6.00 credit hours. 3 enrolled.

CJ 7399, section 008, DISSERTN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 023, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 015, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 7313, section 001, RACE & ETHNICTY CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 8 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 004, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 005, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 34 enrolled.

CJ 7199, section 751, DISSERTN CJ. 1.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 515, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 3323, section 751, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 2310, section 501, POLICE SYS & PRCT. 3.00 credit hours. 10 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 501, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 33 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 23 enrolled.

CJ 5380N, section 251, APPLD RES PRACTCUM. 3.00 credit hours. 15 enrolled.

CJ 7699, section 258, DISSERTATION CJ. 6.00 credit hours. 3 enrolled.

CJ 7399, section 259, DISSERTN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 262, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 259, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 4 enrolled.

CJ 7321, section 251, LINEAR REGRESSION. 3.00 credit hours. 5 enrolled.

CJ 7699, section 009, DISSERTATION CJ. 6.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 010, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 6 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 015, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 4 enrolled.

CJ 5370, section 001, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours. 9 enrolled.

CJ 4362, section 010, READINGS IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5325, section 001, STATISTICS FOR CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 13 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 513, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 4 enrolled.

CJ 5370, section 501, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours. 8 enrolled.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours. 24 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 31 enrolled.

CJ 5399A, section 501, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5399B, section 501, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 7399, section 260, DISSERTN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 5101, section 251, GRAD ASST SUPERV. 1.00 credit hours. 8 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 262, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 7 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 259, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 7321, section 251, LINEAR REGRESSION. 3.00 credit hours. 3 enrolled.

CJ 5370, section 251, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours. 24 enrolled.

CJ 5399A, section 252, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 5399B, section 251, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 8 enrolled.

CJ 5380N, section 001, APPLD RES PRACTCUM. 3.00 credit hours. 16 enrolled.

CJ 7399, section 008, DISSERTN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5101, section 001, GRAD ASST SUPERV. 1.00 credit hours. 13 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 011, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 7 enrolled.

CJ 7360, section 008, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5370, section 001, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours. 11 enrolled.

CJ 5325, section 001, STATISTICS FOR CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 23 enrolled.

CJ 5399A, section 001, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 6 enrolled.

CJ 5399B, section 001, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 3 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 513, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 6 enrolled.

CJ 7350H, section 508, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 3323, section 501, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours. 17 enrolled.

CJ 5370, section 501, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours. 8 enrolled.

CJ 3347, section 501, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours. 25 enrolled.

CJ 5399B, section 501, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 2 enrolled.

CJ 5380N, section 251, APPLD RES PRACTCUM. 3.00 credit hours. 16 enrolled.

CJ 5300, section 251, FNDATION CRIM JUST. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5101, section 251, GRAD ASST SUPERV. 1.00 credit hours. 9 enrolled.

CJ 5360, section 271, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 7 enrolled.

CJ 7350H, section 262, INDEPENDENT STUDY. 3.00 credit hours. 5 enrolled.

CJ 7321, section 251, LINEAR REGRESSION. 3.00 credit hours. 12 enrolled.

CJ 5399A, section 252, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 1 enrolled.

CJ 5399B, section 251, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 6 enrolled.

CJ 5101, section 001, GRAD ASST SUPERV. 1.00 credit hours. 9 enrolled.

CJ 5370, section 001, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours. 13 enrolled.

CJ 5325, section 001, STATISTICS FOR CJ. 3.00 credit hours. 35 enrolled.

CJ 5399A, section 001, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 5 enrolled.

CJ 5399B, section 001, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours. 4 enrolled.

CJ 5315, section 501, ADV RESEARCH IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 7335, section 501, CJ LDRSHP AND MGMT. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5360, section 513, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5399B, section 501, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5101, section 251, GRAD ASST SUPERV. 1.00 credit hours.

CJ 5360, section 260, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5370, section 251, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 7313, section 251, RACE & ETHNICTY CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5399A, section 251, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5399B, section 251, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5315, section 1, ADV RESEARCH IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5101, section 1, GRAD ASST SUPERV. 1.00 credit hours.

CJ 5370, section 1, PROFESSIONAL PAPER. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 7330, section 1, QUAL RSCH METHODS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 4362, section 9, READINGS IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5399A, section 1, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5399B, section 1, THESIS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 4365, section 501, COMPARTV CRIM JUST. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5360, section 513, IND STUDIES IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3323, section 501, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 4362, section 513, READINGS IN CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 5310, section 251, ADMIN OF JUSTICE. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 7313, section 251, RACE & ETHNICTY CJ. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3323, section 1, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3323, section 3, MID LVL MGT CJ AG. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3347, section 2, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3346, section 751, RESRCH IN CRIM JST. 3.00 credit hours.

CJ 3347, section 751, STATS FOR CRIM JUS. 3.00 credit hours.

Directed Student Learning

Dissertation, "Judicial discretion in white collar crime." (January 1, 2020 - Present).
Advised: Dustin Werley

Dissertation, "Effectiveness of Mentoring on Teacher Retention in Special Education." (March 15, 2021 - December 31, 2021).
Advised: Megan Etheridge

Dissertation, "Surving the Badge: A Self Assessment of Retired Law Enforcement Officers Stress, Coping and the Impact of a Career Walking the Thin Blue Line." (February 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021).
Advised: Kevin Elliott

Dissertation, "Correlation between false and actual burglar alarms." (February 1, 2019 - May 1, 2020).
Advised: Stephen Rothstein

"An Analysis of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Correlates in Police Officers." (January 15, 2019 - April 15, 2019).
Advised: Elaine Gonzalez

"Pretrial Detention, Bail, and Case Outcomes." (January 15, 2019 - April 15, 2019).
Advised: Gwendolyn Villareal

Dissertation, "The Effectiveness of Assessment Centers on the Promotional Process (working title)." (2017 - February 15, 2019).
Advised: Kevin Leverenz

Dissertation. (2017 - 2018).
Advised: Kevin Elliott

Dissertation, "An Exploratory Analysis of the Use of TASERs in the San Antonio Police Department (working title)." (2017).
Advised: Brian Reyes

Dissertation, "The Risk for Public Corruption in the United States: An Analysis of The State Integrity Investigation’s Risk Assessment Tool." (2017).
Advised: Marcus Carey

Dissertation, "Child Advocacy Centers (working title)." (2015).
Advised: Tammy Bracewell

Dissertation, "Who are Computer Criminals and How are they Different from Other Criminals?." (2014).
Advised: Kevin Jennings

Dissertation, "Students' Perceptions of School Resource Officers (SROs)." (2014).
Advised: Yongsok Kim

Master's Thesis, "An Evaluation of Sentencing in Environmental Crimes Investigated by the Environmental Protection Administration." (2014).
Advised: William Sandel

Dissertation, "Physiological Attributes Of Arrest-Related Sudden Deaths Proximate To The Application Of Taser Electronic Control Devices: An Evidence Based Study Of The Theory Of High-Risk Groups." (2013).
Advised: Howard Williams

Dissertation, "Factors Affecting Attitudes and Perceptions of Racial Profiling." (2013).
Advised: Michele Quinones

Master's Thesis, "School Crime (working title)." (2013).
Advised: Joseph McKenna

"A Critical Look at Mental Health Effects of Solitary Confinement on Inmates in Supermax Prisons." (2012).
Advised: Christina Botello

"The Reality of Border Security and Immigration." (2012).
Advised: Coleman Elliott

"An Assessment of Factors that Influence Sexual Offense Recidivism for Sexual Offenders." (2012).
Advised: David Prosser

"Human Trafficking – Recognizing the Problem and its Policy Implications." (2012).
Advised: Elizabeth Summerville

"What are Students' Attitudes and Perceptions on Allowing Licensed Concealed Carry on College Campuses?." (2012).
Advised: Falon Hernandez

"Faith Based Rehabilitation and Recidivism." (2012).
Advised: Miguel Avila

Master's Thesis, "The Taphonomy of Cut Marks on Subcutaneous and Osseous Tissues." (2007).
Advised: India Black

Master's Thesis, "The Spirit of Nicodemus." (2007).
Advised: Nathan Heiman

Master's Thesis, "In The Case of Jane V. John: The Gender Pay-Gap in the Government Professions." (2006).
Advised: Dana Simon

Master's Thesis, "Art in Wichita: Instruction, Collection and Innovation." (2006).
Advised: Devin Brogan

Master's Thesis, "Sex Determination of the Human Skull." (2006).
Advised: Kimberly S. Ronningen

Master's Thesis, "From Working for a Living to Searching for a Living." (2005).
Advised: Ryan Neufield

Master's Thesis, "Adolescent Deviance: Why Student Role Performance Matters." (2005).
Advised: Sarah Victory

Applied Research Project, "Restorative Justice and Reintegration: A Look at the Going Home Initiative." (2004).
Advised: Brianna Greider

Applied Research Project, "The Nelson Denney Test and its Application as a Screening Device for Law Enforcement Officers." (2004).
Advised: Christina Wisnowsky

Applied Research Project, "Cost Benefit Analysis of the Death Penalty." (2004).
Advised: Crystal Cunday

Applied Research Project, "Children in Need of Care: A Case Study." (2003).
Advised: Anne Duncan

Applied Research Project, "Profiling in the Private Sector." (2003).
Advised: Brandon Redetzke

Applied Research Project, "Fictionalized Portrayals of Women in Policing." (2003).
Advised: Jennifer L. Bonnett

Applied Research Project, "Sedgwick County (Kansas) Racial Profiling Study." (2003).
Advised: Kerry Weible

Applied Research Project, "Raced-Based Policing Studies and Their Effects on Police Departments." (2002).
Advised: Marielle Schultz

Dissertation, "Social Capital and Sense of Community: The Relationship of Individual Perceptions of Community Social Dynamics and Fear of Crime." (2002).
Advised: Megan Seana O'Brian

Master's Thesis, "Factors Affecting School Deviance." (2002).
Advised: Lori Kilian

Applied Research Project, "Animal Therapy/Training Programs." (2001).
Advised: Christine Champaign

Applied Research Project, "A Study Correlating Attention Deficit/Hyperactive Disorder with Adolescent and Adult Crime." (2001).
Advised: Jeryl Batten

Master's Thesis, "An Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Options Services (An Alcohol/Drug Treatment Program) on Juvenile Criminal Recidivism." (2001).
Advised: Margo Burns-Bailey

Non-Credit Instruction Taught

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2012).

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2010).

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2009).

Significant Undergraduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2009).

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2007).

Criminal Justice Professional Teaching, Training and Curriculum Development. (1999 - 2005).

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2004).

Significant Undergraduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2004).

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2003).

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2003).

Significant Undergraduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2003).

Significant Graduate Teaching and Research Projects. (2002).

Significant Undergraduate Teaching and Research Projects. (1999).

Criminal Justice Professional Teaching, Training and Curriculum Development. (1993 - 1999).

Criminal Justice Professional Teaching, Training and Curriculum Development. (1997).

Criminal Justice Professional Teaching, Training and Curriculum Development. (1984 - 1985).

Teaching Innovation and Curriculum Development

First Time Course Preparation. CJ5340 Personnel Practices in Criminal Justice. September 1, 2025 - December 15, 2025.

Revise Existing Course. CRIJ/BOR 6334 and ISSA 6305 - Research Methods. January 15, 2020 - December 15, 2020.

First Time Course Preparation. CJ2355 - Correctional Systems and Practices. January 15, 2020 - May 15, 2020.

First Time Course Preparation. Personnel Practices in Criminal Justice (hybrid). November 1, 2018 - May 15, 2019.

Curriculum Development. CJ3346 Research in Criminal Justice. 2015.

Curriculum Development. CJ2210 Introduction to Policing. 2014.

Curriculum Development. CJ3347 Statistics for Criminal Justice. 2014.

Curriculum Development. CJ5380N Advanced Research Methods Practicum. 2012.

Curriculum Development. CJ7335 Criminal Justice Leadership and Management. 2011.

Curriculum Development. CJ 7313 Race and Ethnicity in Crime and Criminal Justice. 2010.

Curriculum Development. CJ 7330 Qualitative Research Methods. 2010.

Curriculum Development. Developed curriculum map and course sequencing plan for research methods and statistics courses within Texas State University’s Criminal Justice Ph.D. Program. 2009.

Curriculum Development. Redesign of International Criminal Justice Systems Comparative Study Program. 2007.

Curriculum Development. Interdisciplinary Bachelor’s Degree in Forensic Science. 2005.

Curriculum Development. Special Topics Course on Racial Profiling. 2004.

Curriculum Development. Graduate Level Statistics and Quantitative Analysis Course. 2001.

Curriculum Development. Research Paper Project Method. 1999.

Faculty Development Activities Attended

Continuing Education Program, "Curriculum Design for Online Learning Programs," Angelo State University, San Angelo, TX, United States. (May 1, 2024 - August 1, 2024).

Continuing Education Program, "ITAC Online Teaching Summer Institute," Texas State University, San Marcos, TX. (July 1, 2022 - August 15, 2022).

University Service

Member, College of Applied Arts and Sciences Tenure and Promotion Committee. (January 1, 2024 - Present).

Chair, School of Criminal Justice and Criminology Personnel Committee. (January 1, 2024 - Present).

Member, Online & Extended Learning Programs Steering Committee. (January 1, 2024 - Present).

Member, Distance learning Steering Committee. (January 1, 2023 - Present).

Member, Remote Faculty Teaching Committee (Ad Hoc). (November 15, 2017 - Present).

Member, Distance and Extended Learning Steering Committee. (January 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022).

Member, Promotion and Tenure Committee. (January 1, 2022 - December 30, 2022).

Member, Tenure and Promotion Committee. (January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021).

Member, Distance Learning Steering Committee. (January 1, 2021 - December 31, 2021).

Chair, Personnel Committee. (August 15, 2020 - August 15, 2021).

Member, Best Practices Checklist Revision Committee. (January 15, 2020 - May 15, 2021).

University Mentor, Faculty Mentor (online learning). (March 15, 2020 - August 15, 2020).

Member, Fiftieth Anniversary Committee (History). (January 1, 2019 - May 15, 2020).

Member, Distance Education Steering Committee. (January 1, 2019 - December 31, 2019).

Member, Faculty Online Teaching Mentor Group. (March 15, 2019 - May 15, 2019).

Member, Distance and Extended Learning Steering Committee. (January 1, 2019 - May 15, 2019).

Member, MSCJ Online Program Development Committee. (January 1, 2017 - February 1, 2019).

Member, Faculty Evaluation Committee. (January 1, 2017 - March 1, 2017).

Member, Faculty Governance Committee. (2016).

Member, College of Applied Arts Budget Committee. (2015).

Member, Faculty Governance Committee. (2015).

Member, Faculty Governance Committee. (2015).

Member, College of Applied Arts Budget Committee. (2014).

Member, Executive Committee. (2014).

Member, Faculty Governance Committee. (2014).

Member, College of Applied Arts Budget Committee. (2013).

Chairman, Ph.D. Comprehensive Examinations Committee (Research Methods and Linear Regression Section). (2013).

Director, Masters of Science in Criminal Justice Program through August 26, 2013. (2013).

Member, Curriculum Committee. (2013).

Member, Graduate Council. (2013).

Member, Personnel Committee. (2013).

Member, Faculty Governance Committee. (2013).

Member, College of Applied Arts Budget Committee. (2012).

Chairman, Graduate Committee. (2012).

Chairman, Ph.D. Comprehensive Examinations Committee (Research Methods and Linear Regression Section). (2012).

Director, Masters of Science in Criminal Justice Program. (2012).

Member, Personnel Committee. (2012).

Member, Faculty Governance Committee. (2012).

Member, College of Applied Arts Budget Committee. (2011).

Co-Chair, Graduate Committee. (2011).

Director, Masters of Science in Criminal Justice Program. (2011).

Member, Doctoral Executive Committee. (2011).

Member, Personnel Committee. (2011).

Member, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice Study Committee. (2011).

Member, Faculty Governance Committee. (2011).

Member, College of Applied Arts Budget Committee. (2010).

Director, Masters of Science in Criminal Justice Program. (2010).

Member, Doctoral Executive Committee. (2010).

Member, Faculty Search Committee. (2010).

Member, Graduate Committee. (2010).

Member, Personnel Committee. (2010).

Member, Ad Hoc Program Review Committee – Faculty Development Leave Program. (2010).

Member, Doctoral Executive Committee. (2009).

Member, Faculty Search Committee. (2009).

Member, Graduate Committee. (2009).

Member, Personnel Committee. (2009).

Chairman, School of Community Affairs Tenure and Promotion Committee. (2008).

Member, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Curriculum Committee. (2007).

Member, Masters of Liberal Studies Committee. (2007).

Chairman, School of Community Affairs Tenure and Promotion Committee. (2007).

Member, SCA Search Committee for Gerontology faculty member. (2007).

Member, School of Community Affairs Curriculum Committee. (2006).

Member, School of Community Affairs Technology Committee. (2006).

Member, School of Community Affairs Tenure and Promotion Committee. (2006).

Member, School of Community Affairs Technology Committee. (2005).

Faculty Senate. (2005).

Faculty Senate Executive Board. (2005).

Faculty Senate. (2004).

Faculty Senate Executive Board. (2004).

Served as Parliamentarian for the Faculty Senate. (2004).

Faculty Senate. (2003).

Faculty Senate Budget and Planning Committee. (2003).

Member, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Scholarship Committee. (2002).

Member, School of Community Affairs Student Affairs Committee. (2002).

Faculty Senate. (2002).

Instructor, Kansas Regents Academy. (2002).

Member, Faculty Grievance Committee Pool. (2001).

Member, Faculty Grievance Committee Pool. (2000).

Member, School of Community Affairs Technology Committee. (2000).

Member, Faculty Grievance Committee Pool. (1999).

Member, School of Community Affairs Technology Committee. (1999).

Professional Service

Reviewer / Referee, Armed Forces and Society, San Marcos. (January 1, 2024 - Present).

Active member of the following professional organizations. (1925 - Present).

Ad hoc reviewer. (1925 - Present).

Member, ACJS Awards Committee. (January 1, 2018 - August 31, 2018).

Reviewer / Referee, Texas A&M University - Central Texas, Killeen, TX. (August 1, 2016 - February 1, 2017).

Conducted external review of the Bachelor of Science degree at Texas A&M University-Central Texas. (2016).

Discussant for conference presentations. (1925 - 2012).

Chair, ACJS/Sage Publishing Junior Faculty Award Selection Committee. (2009).

Public Service

Board Member, Barber County North Board of Education, Medicine Lodge. (January 1, 2025 - Present).